

情報論理第6回レポート解答
2) 与えられた Σ が Δ の valid / satisfiable / unsatisfiable である $\Leftrightarrow \Sigma$ は semantical (= 真偽値を定める) である。 (即ち soundness 定理 \Leftrightarrow 与えられた Σ が Δ の valid)

- $\neg B \wedge C$. $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{- 15px or structure of valuation J is valid. } [AJ]_{S,J} = \text{tt T3 s. A is valid.} \\ \text{- 25px structure of valuation J is valid. } [AJ]_{S,J} = \text{tt T3 s. A is satisfiable.} \\ \therefore [AJ]_{S,J} = \text{tt T3 structures of valuation J are satisfiable. A is unsatisfiable.} \end{array} \right.$

$$\neg A_{\exists x. (P \vee Q(x))} \supset P \vee (A_{\exists x. Q(x)}).$$

8. Efficient structure. J & risk valuation $\propto L$. $\left[\forall x, (PVQ(x)) \right]_{S,J} = \pi^{-x} \text{ for } \pi = \sqrt{16}$

24T.00f 4.3.3 参照

$$\text{Therefore, } \neg P \vee Q \text{ is true.}$$

$$[x_1, x_2] \cup [x_3, x_4] = \{x_1, x_2, x_3, x_4\}.$$

$$b \in \mathbb{A}^*, \exists s, t = b \in P \text{ s.t. } \forall x \in Q(x), u \in V \text{ (i.e., } \exists x \in Q(x) \text{ such that } s, t \in \pi_{Q(x)}(u)) = b$$

Whence $\neg((P \vee Q) \wedge (\neg P \vee \neg Q)) \vdash \neg(P \vee Q)$. This is valid.

$$- \quad {}^V\!J_L(R(x))VQ(x) \supset ({}^V\!J_LR(x))V({}^V\!J_LQ(x))$$

§ 8. domain of α . $[R]_S(n) = [R]_{S_1}(n) = f.$ $t^{\alpha} \in \mathbb{C}$

$\vdash R(x) \vee Q(x) \vdash R(x) \wedge Q(x)$ (由上2步得) $\vdash R(x) \wedge Q(x) \vdash R(x) \vee Q(x)$ (由上2步得)

332. The valuation J_{i=2,12}

$$[Q_0(x)]_{ij} = \int_{\Omega} Q_0(x) \delta_{ij} dx = I$$

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$$- \forall x_1 (P \wedge Q(x_1)) \vee P (\forall x_2 Q(x_2))$$

$\$$ Efficient structure, J Efficient valuation $\propto L$. $[U_{ijL}(P \wedge Q(x))]_{i,j} = \infty$ $\forall i, j$, $L \geq 15$.

$$f_3 \circ f_2 \circ f_1 = f_1 \circ f_2 \circ f_3. \quad [P]_{S, \overline{J}(x_1, x_2, x_3)} = [P]_{S^3} \circ f_1 \circ f_2 \circ f_3. \quad [Q(x)]_{S, \overline{J}(x_1, x_2, x_3)} =$$

$$\text{L}t \in \mathbb{R}, [v_{\mathcal{H}}(P_0, Q(\omega_0))]_{S_0, \bar{J}} = t. \quad \text{L}t \in \mathbb{R}, [P_1(v_{\mathcal{H}}(P_0, Q(\omega_0)))]_{S_0, \bar{J}} = t$$

二本が成る $\int_0^T \mathbb{E}[\|X_s\|^2] ds < \infty$ が成立する。

$$- \forall x. (R(x) \wedge Q(x)) \supset (\forall x. R(x)) \wedge (\forall x. Q(x)).$$

$\frac{\text{§ 2 1st structure. } J \text{ is a valuation to } L. \text{ If } \forall x. (R(x) \wedge Q(x)) \text{ is } t. \text{ Then } \forall x. R(x) \text{ is } t. \text{ And } \forall x. Q(x) \text{ is } t.}{\therefore \forall x. (\forall x. R(x)) \wedge (\forall x. Q(x)) \text{ is } t. \text{ So } J[\forall x. R(x)] = t, \text{ and } J[\forall x. Q(x)] = t. \text{ Therefore } J[\forall x. (\forall x. R(x)) \wedge (\forall x. Q(x))] = t.}$

$\frac{\text{Therefore } \forall x. (\forall x. R(x)) \wedge (\forall x. Q(x)) \text{ is } t. \text{ So } J[\forall x. (\forall x. R(x)) \wedge (\forall x. Q(x))] = t.}{\therefore \forall x. (\forall x. R(x)) \wedge (\forall x. Q(x)) \supset (\forall x. R(x)) \wedge (\forall x. Q(x)) \text{ is } t.}$

$\therefore \forall x. (\forall x. R(x)) \wedge (\forall x. Q(x)) \supset (\forall x. R(x)) \wedge (\forall x. Q(x)) \text{ is } t.$

$$- ((\forall x. Q(x)) \supset P) \supset \forall x. (Q(x) \supset P)$$

$\frac{\text{§ 2 1st structure. } J \text{ is a valuation to } L. \text{ If } ((\forall x. Q(x)) \supset P) \text{ is } t. \text{ Then } \forall x. Q(x) \text{ is } t. \text{ And } P \text{ is } t. \text{ Therefore } J[\forall x. Q(x)] = t, \text{ and } J[P] = t.}{\therefore ((\forall x. Q(x)) \supset P) \text{ is } t. \text{ So } J[((\forall x. Q(x)) \supset P)] = t.}$

$\frac{J[\forall x. Q(x)] = t \text{ or } t. \text{ So } u \in U \text{ is } t. \text{ And } J[P] = t.}{\therefore J[(\forall x. Q(x)) \supset P] = t.}$

$\frac{J = \{x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n\}, u \in U \text{ is } t. \text{ And } J[(\forall x. Q(x)) \supset P] = t.}{\therefore \forall x. (\forall x. Q(x)) \supset P \text{ is } t.}$

$\frac{\text{Def. 4.3.7 } \forall \exists \text{ domain } U \text{ is } t. \text{ And } J[\forall x. (\forall x. Q(x)) \supset P] = t. \text{ So } J[\forall x. (\forall x. Q(x)) \supset P] = t.}{\therefore \forall x. (\forall x. Q(x)) \supset P = t.}$

$\frac{\text{Def. 4.3.7 } \forall \exists \text{ domain } U \text{ is } t. \text{ And } J[\forall x. (\forall x. Q(x)) \supset P] = t. \text{ So } J[\forall x. (\forall x. Q(x)) \supset P] = t.}{\therefore \forall x. (\forall x. Q(x)) \supset P = t.}$

$\frac{\text{Def. 4.3.7 } \forall \exists \text{ domain } U \text{ is } t. \text{ And } J[\forall x. (\forall x. Q(x)) \supset P] = t. \text{ So } J[\forall x. (\forall x. Q(x)) \supset P] = t.}{\therefore \forall x. (\forall x. Q(x)) \supset P = t.}$

$\frac{\text{Def. 4.3.7 } \forall \exists \text{ domain } U \text{ is } t. \text{ And } J[\forall x. (\forall x. Q(x)) \supset P] = t. \text{ So } J[\forall x. (\forall x. Q(x)) \supset P] = t.}{\therefore \forall x. (\forall x. Q(x)) \supset P = t.}$

$\therefore \text{ valid } \forall \exists \text{ is } 1. 3. 4. 5 \text{ 番目. proof tree は } M_R^L (= M_R^L \text{ の略).}$

1.

$$\begin{array}{c} \overline{P \Rightarrow P \text{ (INIT)}} \\ \overline{P \Rightarrow P, Q(x) \quad \overline{\text{WEAKENING}} \quad \overline{Q(x) \Rightarrow Q(x)} \quad \text{(INIT)}} \\ \overline{P \Rightarrow P, Q(x) \quad \overline{Q(x) \Rightarrow P, Q(x)} \quad \text{(WEAKENING-L)}} \\ \overline{P \vee Q(x) \Rightarrow P, Q(x) \quad \text{(V-L)}} \\ \overline{\forall x. P \vee Q(x) \Rightarrow P, \forall x. Q(x) \quad \text{(A-L)}} \\ \overline{\forall x. (P \vee Q(x)) \Rightarrow P, \forall x. Q(x) \quad \text{(VR) (VC)}} \\ \overline{\forall x. (P \vee Q(x)) \Rightarrow P, P \vee (\forall x. Q(x)) \quad \text{(V-R2)}} \\ \overline{\forall x. (P \vee Q(x)) \Rightarrow P \vee (\forall x. Q(x)) \quad \text{(V-R1)}} \\ \overline{\forall x. (P \vee Q(x)) \Rightarrow P \vee (\forall x. Q(x)) \quad \text{(CONTRACTION-R)}} \\ \overline{\forall x. (P \vee Q(x)) \Rightarrow P \vee (\forall x. Q(x)) \quad \text{(C-R)}} \\ \overline{\forall x. (P \vee Q(x)) \Rightarrow P \vee (\forall x. Q(x))} \end{array}$$

3.

$$\begin{array}{c} \overline{P \Rightarrow P \text{ (INIT)}} \\ \overline{P \Rightarrow P, Q(x) \quad \text{(A-L1)}} \\ \overline{P \wedge Q(x) \Rightarrow P \quad \text{(A-L)}} \\ \overline{\forall x. (P \wedge Q(x)) \Rightarrow P \quad \text{(A-R)}} \\ \overline{\overline{P \Rightarrow P \text{ (INIT)}} \quad \overline{Q(x) \Rightarrow Q(x) \quad \text{(INIT)}}} \\ \overline{P \wedge Q(x) \Rightarrow Q(x) \quad \text{(A-L2)}} \\ \overline{\forall x. (P \wedge Q(x)) \Rightarrow Q(x) \quad \text{(VR) (VC)}} \\ \overline{\forall x. (P \wedge Q(x)) \Rightarrow \forall x. Q(x) \quad \text{(A-R2)}} \\ \overline{\forall x. (P \wedge Q(x)) \Rightarrow P \wedge (\forall x. Q(x)) \quad \text{(A-R1)}} \\ \overline{\forall x. (P \wedge Q(x)) \Rightarrow P \wedge (\forall x. Q(x)) \quad \text{(C-R)}} \\ \overline{\forall x. (P \wedge Q(x)) \Rightarrow P \wedge (\forall x. Q(x))} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
 \frac{R(x) \Rightarrow R(x)}{R(x) \wedge R(x) \Rightarrow R(x)} \text{ (INIT)} \\
 \frac{R(x) \wedge R(x) \Rightarrow R(x)}{\forall x. (R(x) \wedge R(x)) \Rightarrow R(x)} \text{ (A-L1)} \\
 \frac{\forall x. (R(x) \wedge R(x)) \Rightarrow R(x)}{\forall x. (R(x) \wedge Q(x)) \Rightarrow R(x)} \text{ (A-L2)} \\
 \frac{\forall x. (R(x) \wedge Q(x)) \Rightarrow R(x)}{\forall x. (R(x) \wedge Q(x)) \Rightarrow \forall x. R(x)} \text{ (A-R) (VC)} \\
 \frac{\forall x. (R(x) \wedge Q(x)) \Rightarrow \forall x. R(x)}{\forall x. (R(x) \wedge Q(x)) \Rightarrow (\forall x. R(x)) \wedge (\forall x. Q(x))} \text{ (A-R) (VC)} \\
 \frac{\forall x. (R(x) \wedge Q(x)) \Rightarrow (\forall x. R(x)) \wedge (\forall x. Q(x))}{\exists x. (R(x) \wedge Q(x)) \Rightarrow (\forall x. R(x)) \wedge (\forall x. Q(x))} \text{ (D-R)}
 \end{array}$$

5.

$$\begin{array}{c}
 \frac{Q(x) \Rightarrow Q(x)}{Q(x) \Rightarrow Q(x), P} \text{ (INIT)} \\
 \frac{Q(x) \Rightarrow Q(x), P}{Q(x) \Rightarrow P, Q(x)} \text{ (WEAKENING-R)} \\
 \frac{Q(x) \Rightarrow P, Q(x)}{\exists x. Q(x) \supset P} \text{ (EXCHANGE-R)} \\
 \frac{\exists x. Q(x) \supset P}{\exists x. (Q(x) \supset P), Q(x)} \text{ (D-R)} \\
 \frac{\exists x. (Q(x) \supset P), Q(x)}{\exists x. (Q(x) \supset P), \forall x. Q(x)} \text{ (A-R) (VC)} \\
 \frac{\exists x. (Q(x) \supset P), \forall x. Q(x)}{(\forall x. Q(x)) \supset P \Rightarrow \exists x. (Q(x) \supset P); \exists x. (Q(x) \supset P)} \text{ (D-R)} \\
 \frac{(\forall x. Q(x)) \supset P \Rightarrow \exists x. (Q(x) \supset P); \exists x. (Q(x) \supset P)}{(\forall x. Q(x)) \supset P \Rightarrow \exists x. (Q(x) \supset P)} \text{ (CONTRACTION-R)} \\
 \frac{(\forall x. Q(x)) \supset P \Rightarrow \exists x. (Q(x) \supset P)}{\exists x. (Q(x) \supset P) \supset \exists x. (Q(x) \supset P)} \text{ (D-R)}
 \end{array}$$