

# Mathematical Structures in Formal Methods, *MSFM*

## Handout for Lecture 3 (2018/5/17)

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## 1 Today's Lecture

The Myhill–Nerode theorem and minimization (intuitions). Then we continue to [Vardi, 1995, Section 2.1]

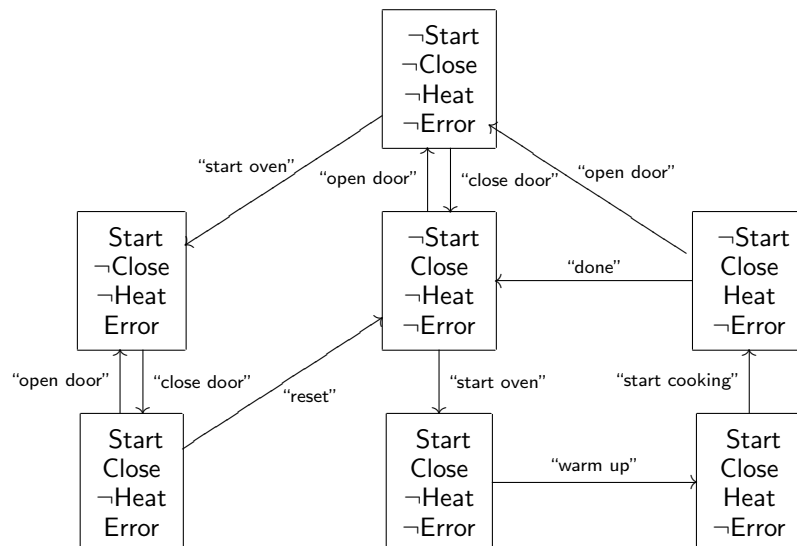
## 2 Report Assignments

### 2.1 Logistics

- Due: the beginning of the next lecture
- Hand in a hard copy, or submit electronically
  - To: `i.hasuo [at] acm.org` and `soichi [at] is.s.u-tokyo.ac.jp` (Soichiro Fujii, TA).
  - Title: “MSFM Report Assignment” (we filter messages)
- Put your name in your pdf (we print them)

### 2.2 Problems

1. Proposition 3 in [Vardi] holds only for deterministic automata, and not necessarily for non-deterministic automata. Present a counterexample.
2. Is the class of languages (over infinite words) recognized by Büchi automata closed under taking complements?  
(You can find the answer in [Vardi]. If possible try to briefly explain why.)
3. In the following Kripke structure, let  $s_0$  be the top middle state.



Decide the following (universal) model-checking problem.

$$u \models \mathbf{G}(\text{Start} \rightarrow \mathbf{F}\text{Heat}) \quad \text{for each paths } u \text{ starting from } s_0$$